INFORMED CONSENT

Medical doctors, chiropractic doctors, osteopaths, and physical therapists who perform manipulation are required by law to obtain your informed consent before starting treatment.
I
Although spinal and extremity manipulation/adjustment is considered to be one of the safest, most effective forms of therapy for musculoskeletal problems, I am aware the there are possible risks and complications associated with these procedures as follows:
Soreness/Bruising: I am aware that like exercise it is common to experience muscle soreness and occasionally bruising in the first few treatments.
<u>Dizziness</u> : Temporary symptoms like dizziness and nausea can occur but are relatively rare.
<u>Fractures/Joint Injury</u> : I further understand that in isolated cases underlying physical defects, deformities or pathologies like weak bones from osteoporosis may render the patient susceptible to injury. When osteoporosis, degenerative disc, or other abnormality is detected, this office will proceed with extra caution.
Stroke: Although strokes happen with some frequency in our world, strokes from chiropractic adjustments are rare. I am aware that nerve or brain damage including stroke is reported to occur once in a million to once in ten million treatments. Once in a million is about the same chance as getting hit by lightning. Once in ten million is about the same chance as a normal dose of aspirin or Tylenol causing death.
<u>Physical Therapy Burns</u> : Some of the therapies used in this office generate heat and may rarely cause a burn. Despite precautions, if a burn is obtained, there will be a temporary increase in pain and possible blistering. This should be reported to the doctor.
Tests have been or will be performed on me to minimize the risk of any complication from treatment and I freely assume these risks.
TREATMENT RESULTS
I also understand that there are beneficial effects associated with these treatment procedures including decreased pain, improved mobility and function, and reduced muscle spasm. However, I appreciate there is no certainty I will achieve these benefits.
I realize that the practice of medicine, along with chiropractic, is not an exact science and I acknowledge that no guarantee has been made to me regarding the outcome of these procedures.
I agree to the performance of these procedures by my doctor and such other persons of the doctor's choosing.
ALTERNATIVE TREATMENTS AVAILABLE
Reasonable alternatives to these procedures have been explained to me including rest, home applications of therapy, prescription or over-the-counter medications, exercises and possible surgery.
<u>Medications</u> : Medication can be used to reduce pain or inflammation. I am aware that long term use or overuse of medication is always a cause for concern. Drugs may mask pathology, produce inadequate or short-term relief, undesirable side effects, physical or psychological dependence, and may have to be continued indefinitely. Some medications may involve serious risks.
Rest/Exercise: It has been explained to me that simple rest is not likely to reverse pathology, although it may temporarily reduce inflammation and pain. The same is true of ice, heat or home therapy. Prolonged bed rest contributes to weakened bones and joint stiffness. Exercises are of value but are not corrective of injured nerve and joint tissues.
<u>Surgery</u> : Surgery may be necessary for joint instability or serious disc rupture. Surgical risks may include unsuccessful outcome, complications, pai or reaction to anesthesia, and prolonged recovery.
Non-treatment: I understand the potential risks of refusing or neglecting care may include increased pain, scar/adhesion formation, resricted motion, possible nerve damage, increased inflammation, and worsening pathology. The aforementioned may complicate treatment making future recovery and rehabilitation more difficult and lengthy.
To attest to my consent to these procedures, I hereby affix my signature to the authorization for treatment.
Signature of Patient Date
Signature of Parent or Guardian (if a minor) Date